Title of the Paper

[Please limit your paper to six pages]

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Abstract. The abstract should summarize the contents of the paper in short terms, i.e. 250-350 words.

Keywords: First Keyword, Second Keyword, Third Keyword.

1 First Section

1.1 A Subsection Sample

Please note that the first paragraph of a section or subsection is not indented. The first paragraphs that follows a table, figure, equation etc. does not have an indent, either.

Subsequent paragraphs, however, are indented.

Papers should be organized in the following sequence:

- Title of the paper, name(s) of the author(s), affiliation(s)
- Abstract
- Keywords
- Main text (including key elements such as objectives, theoretical background, methodology, results, and conclusion)
- Acknowledgments (if applicable)
- References

Sample Heading (Third Level). Only two levels of headings should be numbered. Lower level headings remain unnumbered; they are formatted as run-in headings.

Sample Heading (Forth Level). The contribution should contain no more than four levels of headings. The following Table 1 *gives a summary of all heading levels.*

Table 1. Table captions should be placed above the tables.

Heading level	Example	Font size and style
Title (centered)	**Lecture Notes**	14 point, bold
1st-level heading	**1 Introduction**	12 point, bold
2nd-level heading	**2.1 Printing Area**	10 point, bold
3rd-level heading	**Run-in Heading in Bold.** Text follows	10 point, bold
4th-level heading	*Lowest Level Heading.* Text follows	10 point, italic

Displayed equations are centered and set on a separate line.

$$x + y = z \tag{1}$$

Please try to avoid rasterized images for line-art diagrams and schemas. Whenever possible, use vector graphics instead (see Fig. 1).

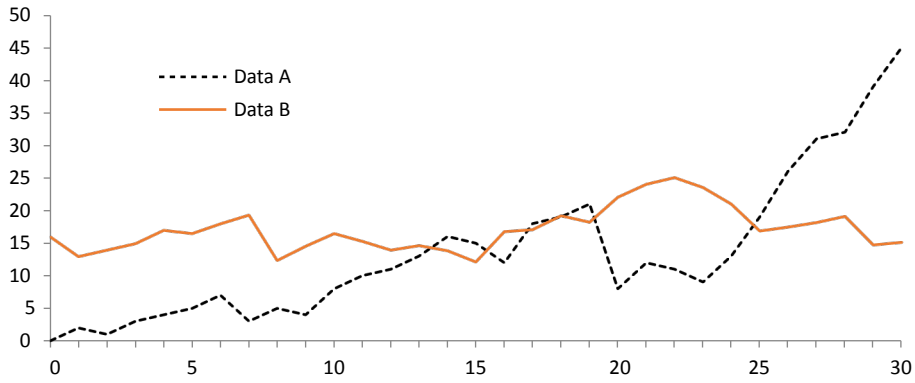

Fig. 1. A figure caption is always placed below the illustration. Short captions are centered, while long ones are justified. The macro button chooses the correct format automatically.

For citations of references, we prefer the use of square brackets and consecutive numbers. The following bibliography provides a sample reference list with entries for journal articles [1-6], a book [7], and proceedings without editors [8], as well as a URL [9]. If you use Endnote to manage the reference format, please use SpringerMathPhysNumber Style. You can download the Endnote style from http://www.springer.com/cda/content/document/cda_downloaddocument/SpringerMathPhys.zip?SGWID=0-0-45-1329069-0

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